## Funik Ultrahard Material Co., Ltd.

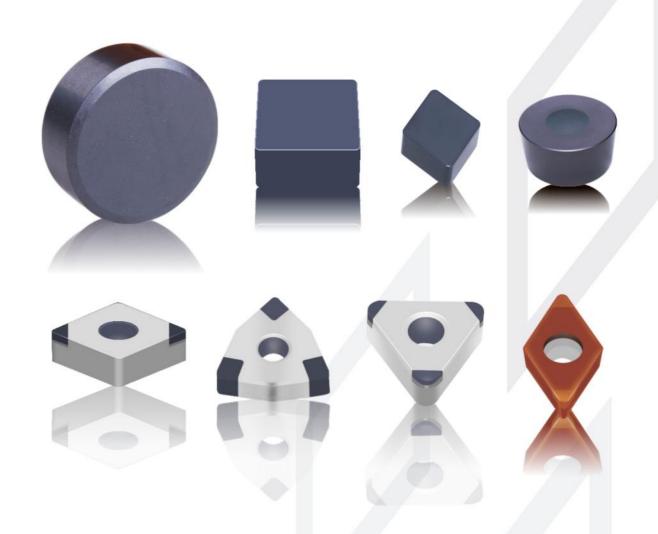
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## Funik

## **PCBN** insert

Substantially improve cutting efficiency and tool life



Subverting the tradition Enlightening the future

ISO9001/ISO14001/ISO45001 Certified

## **Advantages of Funik Innovative PCBN insert**

Focusing on revolutionary technological innovation on CBN micro-nano materials, composites and cutting tool application, and advanced controlling and manufacturing process, Funik is able to develop and manufacture the most consistent high-quality PCBN solid inserts with high impact resistance, more economical double-layer inserts, super finishing single-layer inserts and inserts with cutting-edge coating techniques. It fully meets the requirements of wear resistance, impact resistance, thermal stability and chemical stability of metal machining.

Our PCBN inserts are widely used in processing pearlitic cast iron, high chromium and nickel alloy cast iron, hardened steel, powder metal, hard alloy and super alloy. In the mechanical machining application of the traditional system, not only it has greatly reduced the comprehensive production cost, but also significantly improved the production capacity and efficiency during the whole production operation, and the equipment investment is greatly decreased at the same time.

## Excellent cost performance

The service life of Funik PCBN insert can be more than 10 times that of carbide insert and reduce the cost of comprehensive cutting tool by 30%-50%. The interval time between the replacements of Funik PCBN insert is long and the insert replacement frequency is less, which can significantly reduce the cost on inserts.

## High machining efficiency

The machining efficiency of Funik PCBN insert is 5-10 times that of the carbide insert, which greatly improves the equipment capacity and reduces the fixed investment of equipment.

## Excellent surface quality

Surface finish and dimensional precision of machining workpiece of Funik PCBN insert can reach the grinding level, and make turning instead of grinding to reduce equipment investment.

## Strong universality

Funik PCBN insert can be used for both dry cutting and wet cutting and one grade normally is suitable for machining a variety of materials.

## **FBN Impact-resistant Solid Insert**

Grade	Machining Model	Applicable Industry	Workpiece Material	Feature
FBN3500	Rough machining	•Roll •Slurry pump •Rolling mortar wall	High nickel-chromium, high hardness alloy cast iron, cast high speed steel     High manganese steel	High hardness with excellent impact resistance, good cutting edge stability     Suitable for heavy loading rough machining from interrupted to continuous working conditions
FBN7630	Rough machining / Semi-finishing	Brake disc Brake drum Parts of compressor	•gray cast iron	Excellent combination of toughness and wear resistance, good edge stability     Good universality, suitable for high-spee roughing machining from interrupted to continuous working conditions
FBN9500	Rough machining / Semi-finishing	Gear Bearing Mining machinery Coal mine machinery	Hardened steel     Surface overlaying material	Balanced impact toughness and good wear resistance     Suitable for heavy interrupted to continuous machining under various working conditions



### **FBS Brazed Solid Tip Insert**

Grade	Machining Model	Applicable Industry	Workpiece Material	Feature
FBS7630	Rough machining / Semi-finishing	Brake disc Brake drum Parts of compressor	•gray cast iron	Excellent combination of toughness and wear resistance, good edge stability     Good universality, suitable for high-speed roughing machining from interrupted to continuous working conditions
FBS9500	Rough machining / Semi-finishing	Gear Bearing Mining machinery Coal mine machinery	Hardened steel     Surface overlaying material	Balanced impact toughness and good wear resistance     Suitable for heavy interrupted to continuous machining under various working conditions

## FBK Single-layer brazed Coated Insert

Grade	Machining Model	Applicable Industry	Workpiece Material	Feature	Cutting speed Vc ( m/min )	Cutting fluid	
FBK7510C07	Finishing	Brake disc	•Gray cast iron	Mainly used for gray cast iron workpieces     processing     From continuous to heavy interrupted high	600-1200	Dry cut or	
-BK/510C0/ Finishing •Brake disc	•brake disc	Case hardened alloy	speed finishing •Strong coating adhesion, effectively improving tool life	100-300	wet cut		
FBK7520C07	Finishing	inishing •Brake disc	•Gray cast iron	Capable of the machining of various materials     From interrupted to continuous high speed finishing	600-1200	Dry cut or	
FBK/320C0/	•Gear	◆Gear	Powder metallurgy	Strong coating adhesion, effectively improving tool life	90-200	wet cut	
FBK9540C06	Finishing	●Gear ●Bearing	●Hardened steel	Excellent thermal stability and red hardness for its excellent wear resistance     High speed continuous finishing     Excellent temperature resistance and wear resistance of the coating can significantly reduce the wear of the cutting edges	180-300	Dry cut or wet cut	
FBK9550C06	Finishing	●Gear ●Bearing	●Bearing steel ●Cemented steel	Balanced wear resistance and chipping resistance Medium interrupted and continuous finishing The excellent high temperature and wear resistance of the coating can significantly reduce the wear of the cutting edges	100-175	Dry cut or wet cut	
FBK9560C06	Finishing	●Gear ●Bearing	•Cemented steel	Strong chipping resistance and edge treatment Heavy interrupted finishing Excellent temperature resistance and wear resistance of the coating can significantly reduce the wear of the cutting edges	100-200	Dry cut	

## FBK Single-layer brazed Insert with High Cost Performance

Grade	Machining Model	Applicable Industry	Workpiece Material	Feature	Cutting speed Vc ( m/min )	Cutting fluid	
FREZEOO	BK7500 Finishing •Brake disc •Gear	Brake disc	•Gray cast iron	High CBN content, ultra-fine grain CBN material,	600-1200	Dry cut or	
FBK/200		◆Gear	Powder metallurgy	excellent impact resistance and high wear resistance •Excellent surface finish and cost Performance	90-200	wet cut	
FBK9400	Finishing	●Gear ●Bearing	•Hardened steel	•Specialized wear-resistant CBN material to achieve high precision and dimensional stability for continuous processing of high hardness materials •The good thermal stability and chemical inertness of the base material can effectively prevent crater wear, and can be processed stably under high temperatures for a long time	180-300	Dry cut or wet cut	
FBK9600	Finishing	•Gear •Bearing	•Hardened steel	Balanced toughness and wear resistance make it extremely stable in interrupted machining of hard steel, the higher the steel hardness, the better the performance Strong chipping resistance and various cutting edge treatments, ideal for interrupted machining of high hardness materials	100-175	Dry cut	

## Multi-layer composite nano-coating for PCBN

Coating	Feature	Application	Workpiece Material	Applicable Industry	Cutting speed Vc ( m/min )
C06	Bronze color, high hardness, good coating adhesion; small friction coefficient, suitable for hard turning quenched steel. Optimum coating for high-speed, high-temperature machining.	•High-speed continuous machining	•Hardened steel	Bearing gear     Hardened steel	120-300
C07	Black color, good toughness, suitable for interrupted turning of gray cast iron and hardened steel, good versatility.	•General machining	•Gray cast iron •Hardened steel	Bearing gear     Hardened steel	80-150



## FBN Impact-resistant Solid Insert

Crada	Insert shape	Incort model	Dadius	Chamfer							
Grade	msert snape	msertmoder	Kadius	02020	02030	02530	03020	05020	10020	20020	
		RN*N0904	00	•							
		RN*N1204	00	•					•		
		RN*N1207	00	•				•			
		RN*N1507	00	•							
		RN*N2007	00					•			
		RN*N2010	00					•		•	
		RC*X0907Y	00	•				•			
FBN3500		RC*X1207Y	00					•	•		
FBN7630		RC*X0907V	00	•				•			
		RC*X1207V	00					•	•		
		SN*N1207	12	•			•				
		SN*N1507	16				•	•			
		SN*N2010	20					•			
		CN*N1207	12	•			•				
		CN*N1207	16	•		•					
		RN*N0904	00	•							
		RN*N1204	00	•							
		RN*N1207	00	•				•			
		RC*X0907Y	00	•				•			
		RC*X1207Y	00		•		•				
FBN9500		RC*X0907V	00	•				•			
		RC*X1207V	00		•		•				
		SN*N1207	12	•							
		SN*N1507	16					•			
		CN*N1207	08	•							
		CI4 141207	12	•							

## FBS Brazed Solid Tip Insert

Grade	Insertshape	Insert model	Padius			С	hamfe	er		
Grade	uue maanaapa ma		radias	Е	01010	01015	01520	02020	02025	02530
	0	CNGA1204	08		•					
	•	DNGA1504	12					•		
FBS7630		TNGA1604	08				•			
	VNGA1604	08	•	•						
		VNGATOOT	12		•					
		WNGA0804	08			•				
			12					•		
		CNGA1204	08				•	•		
		CNGA1204	16						•	
FBS9500	3	DNGA1504	08				•			
		TNGA1604	08							•
	0	VNGA1604	08	•	•					
		WNGA0804	08				•			
		WINGAU0U4	12				•			

## FBK Single-layer brazed Coated Insert

Grade	Insert shape	Insert model	Padius			Cha	mfer		
Grade	msert snape	msertmoder	Radius	01015	01020	01225	01520	01530	02020
		CCGW0602	04		•				
		CCGW09T3	04	•					
		CCGW1204	12				•		
		CNGA1204	08				•		
		CNGATZU4	16		•				
		DCGW11T3	04			•			
FBK7510C07 FBK7520C07 FBK7500		DNGA1504	08			•			
		TCGW0902	04		•				
		TCGW1102	04		•				
		redwiioz	08		•				
		TNGA1604	16						•
		VNGA1604	04					•	
		VCGW1604	04			•			

## FBK Single-layer brazed Coated Insert

Crada	Incort chang	Incort model	Dadius			С	hamfe	er		
Grade	Insert shape	Insertmodel	Radius	01010	01020	01225	01525	01535	02035	03035
		CCGW0602	04		•					
		CCGW09T3	04		•		•			
		CCGW0913	08			•	•			
		CCGW1204	04		•					
		CNGA1204	08			•				
		CNGA1204	12			•				
		DCGW0702	04		•					
		DCGW11T3	04			•				
			08				•			•
FBK9540C06	•	DNGA1504	04			•	6		•	
FBK9550C06 FBK9560C06		DNGA1304	08			•				
FBK9400 FBK9600		TCGW0902	04		•					
		TCGW1102	04	•		•				
		TCC\\\(1402\)	04	•						
		TCGW1103	08				•			
		TNGA1604	08			•		•		
	•	VNGA1604	08		•			•		
	<b>*</b>	VBGW1604	04			•				
		150111004	08		•	•		3		
		WNGA0804	08			•		•		

## **Presentation Rule for Model of Funik Insert**

Shape code	Insert	Insert shape	Angle
S		Square	90°
Т	Δ	Regular triangle	60°
С			80°
D			55°
E	$\Diamond$	Rhombus (Diamond frame)	75°
М			86°
V			35°
w	٥	Raised triangle	80°
Н	0	Regular hexagon	120°
0	0	Regular octagon	135°
Р	$\Diamond$	Regular pentagon	108°
L		Rectangle	90°
А			85°
В		Parallelogram	82°
N/K			55°
R	0	Roundness	-

	The number of edgeven number	gesis T	he number of e		Insert with	th wiper	5.
Code	Height m of cutting tip Tolerance (mm)	Inscribed circle Tolerance (mm)	Thickness S Tolerance (mm)	Code	Height m of cutting tip Tolerance (mm)	Incircle Tolerance (mm)	Thickness S Tolerance (mm)
Α	±0.005	±0.025	±0.025	J	±0.005	±0.05- ±0.13	±0.025
F	±0.005	±0.013	±0.025	К	±0.013	±0.05- ±0.13	±0.025
С	±0.013	±0.025	±0.025	L	±0.025	±0.05- ±0.13	±0.025
Н	±0.013	±0.013	±0.025	М	±0.08 - ±0.18	±0.05- ±0.13	±0.13
Ε	±0.025	±0.025	±0.025	N	±0.08 - ±0.18	±0.05- ±0.13	±0.025
G	±0.025	±0.025	±0.13	U	±0.13- ±0.38	±0.08- ±0.25	±0.13
			Precision	toler	ance		

# R C G X C N G A

Clear	ance angle of insert
Code	Clearance angle
N	
А	
В	5°
С	7°
Р	
D	15°
E	20°
F	
G	
0	Other clearance angle

		Chip b	reaker an	d clam	ping form		
Code	With or without hole and hole shape	Chip breaker	Sketch map	Code	With or without hole and hole shape	Chip breaker	Sketch r
Ν		Non chip breaker		В	Single side with 70°-90°	Non chip breaker	
R	Non	Single side with chip breaker		н	counter bore	Single side with chip breaker	Ш
F		Double sides with chip breaker		С	Double sides with 70°-90°	Non chip breaker	
А		Non chip breaker	Ш	J	counter bore	Double sides with chip breaker	口
М	Round and straight hole	Single side with chip breaker	Ш			Roundness	
G		Double sides with chip breaker		0			
w	Single side with 40°-60°	Non chip breaker			S Fastening dimple	Roundness	
Т	counter bore	Single side with chip breaker	Ш	S	rastening dimple		
Q	Double sides with 40°-60°	Non chip breaker				1000000	0
U	counter bore	Double sides with chip breaker				Long strip	
				х		ixing and chip break trated by drawings	er shall be

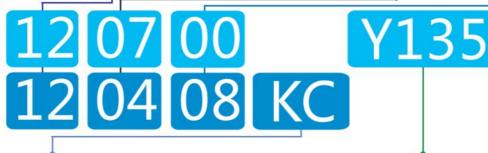
## Funik

## **Presentation Rule for Model of Funik Insert**

	Length of cutting edge						
Inscribed	C	D	S	Т	V	W	R
(mm)							_
3.97		-		06			03
4.76				08			04
5.0							05
5.56				09	09		05
6.0							06
6.35	06	07	06	11	11	04	06
7.94	08	09					07
8.0		-					08
9.525	09	11	09	16	16	06	09
10.0	į.		2				10
12.0							12
12.7	12	15	12	22	22	08	12
15.875	16		15	27		2	15
16.0		19					16
19.05	19		19	33			19
20.0							20
25.0	25	25					25
25.4			25				25
31.75							31
32			2				32

edge.	insert and the to		en the bottom of the cutting
Code	Thickness of insert (mm)	Code	Thickness of inse (mm)
01	1.59	06	6.35
T1	1.98	07	7.94
02	2.38	08	8.0
Т2	2.78	09	9.52
03	3.18	10	10.0
Т3	3.97	12	12.0
04	4.76		
05	5.56		

Code	Corner radius (mm)
00	No radius or circular insert
02	0.2
04	0.4
08	0.8
12	1.2
16	1.6
20	2.0
24	2.4
32	3.2
Х	Others
Corne	er radius code

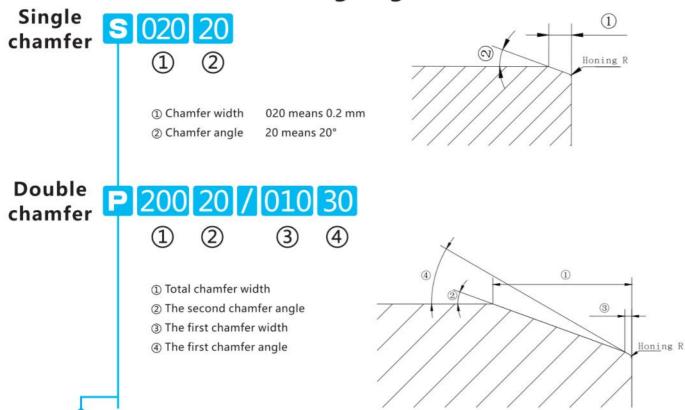


#### Arbitrary sign

Main cutting edge style Cutting direction or chip breaker form It is blank if there is none

	Pyramid or cone bottom						
Y: Cone bottom	Y means the cone bottom, and 135 means the 135° of cone angle, If the cone angle is 120°, it can be blank.  Example: The model No. of 120° cone bottom insert is RCMX120700Y. It also can be RCMX120700Y120.  Non-120° cone angle must be marked  Example: The model No. of 135° cone bottom insert is RCMX120700Y135						
V: Pyramid bottom	V means the pyramid bottom, and 135 means the 135° of pyramid angle, If the pyramid angle is 120°, it can be blank Example: The model No. of the 120° pyramid bottom insert is RCMX120700V It also can be RCMX120700V120 Non-120° pyramid angle must be marked Example: The model No. of 135° pyramid bottom insert is RCMX120700V135						

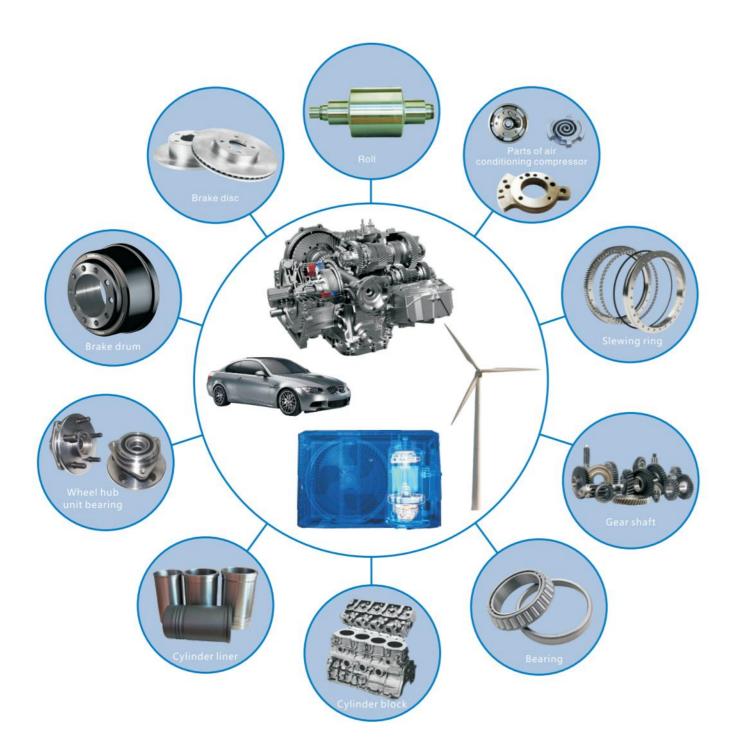
# Naming Standard of Funik Innovative PCBN Insert Cutting Edge



Cutting edge preparation			Main Function		
Code	Cutting edge preparation	Drawing			
F	Sharp cutting edge		Sharp cutting edge is helpful to improve the machined surface roughness, and it is difficult to produce vibration marks. But being too sharp will cause slightly worse durability, so it is only applicable in the machining of general cast iron and higher roughness requirements.		
Е	Honing		Honing can reduce the micro chipping, improve the integrity of cutting edge and prolong life of cutting tool. The heavier the honing, the more intact the Cutting edge preparation, and the better the strength, but the cutting resistance and cutting heat will also be increased. When the system rigidity and machine power are enough or the cutting is interrupted, the heavy Honing can be chosen.		
Т	Chamfer		Chamfer can improve the impact resistance of cutting edge. Compared with the S cutting edge, it is beneficial to improve the machined surface quality and ensure the stability of dimension.		
S	Chamfer + Honing		The strength and comprehensive performance of cutting edge are the best, and the cutting edge is the most widely used in CBN cutting tool. S05020 is more applicable for turning alloy hard cast iron, S02020 is more applicable for gray cast iron, and S01020 is more applicable for hardened steel.		
К	Double chamfer		It is recommended in large allowance and interrupted turning to obtain better impact resistance.		
Р	Double chamfer + Honing		It is recommended in large allowance and interrupted turning to obtain better impact resistance and better strength than K cutting edge.		

# **Example and Instruction for the Order of Funik Innovative** S **CNGA120408KC** WNGA080408 **PCBN** insert See P6-7 for the specification and model 90 40 See P1 for the grade 5 0

## Industrial application of Funik innovative **PCBN** insert



## **Application case of Funik innovative PCBN** insert in auto parts

#### Industry - Auto parts - Brake disc



Workpiece name: Brake disc Workpiece material: HT250 Workpiece hardness: HB190-210 Machining position: Brake surface Machining type: Continuous, rough machining Insert grade: FBN7630 Insert specification: CNMN120712 Cutting type: Dry cutting

Cutting parameters: Vc=800m/min ap=2-3mm f = 0.45mm/r

#### Industry - Auto parts - Brake disc



Workpiece name: Brake disc Workpiece material: HT250 Workpiece hardness: HB190-210 Machining position: Brake surface Machining type: Continuous, finishing Insert grade: FBN7630 Insert specification: SCGN090408FC Cutting type: Dry cutting
Cutting parameters: Vc=600m/min ap=0.25mm

Cutting tool contrast	Cutting speed Vc(m/min)	Efficiency (s / pcs)	Life(pcs / cutting edge)
Some domestic CBN	450	30	30
Funik FBN7630	600	20	120

#### Industry - Auto parts - Brake drum



## Workpiece name: Brake drum

Workpiece material: HT250 Workpiece hardness: HB190-210 Machining position: Outer circle, inner diameter Machining type: Continuous, rough machining Insert grade: FBN7630 Insert specification: CNMN120716

Cutting type: Wet cutting
Cutting parameters: Vc=1130m/min ap=2-3mm f = 0.5 mm/r

Cutting tool contrast	Cutting speed Vc(m/min)	Efficiency (min / pcs)	Life(pcs / cutting edge)	
Some domestic CBN	920	3.5	15	Ti
Funik FBN7630	1130	2	60	Th

#### Industry - Auto parts - Belt pulley



#### Workpiece name: Belt pulley Workpiece material: Gray cast iron Workpiece hardness: HB220

Machining position: Outer circle, end face Machining type: Continuous finishing Insert grade: FBK7520 C07 Insert specification: DNGA150408 Cutting type: Wet cutting Cutting parameters: Vc=427m/min ap=0.2mm f = 0.1mm/r

#### Industry - Auto parts - Cylinder liner



## Workpiece name: Cylinder liner Workpiece material: Alloy cast iron Workpiece hardness: HB230-260 Machining position: Inner hole Machining type: Continuous finishing Insert grade: FBK7500 Insert specification: CCGW09T304

Cutting type: Wet cutting Cutting parameters: Vc=300m/min ap=0.6mm f = 0.25 mm/r

Cutting tool contrast	Cutting speed Vc(m/min)	Efficiency (\$ / pcs)	Life(pcs / cutting edge)
Some Japanese and Korean ceramics	250	80	100
Funik FBK7500	300	70	700



Industry - Auto parts - CV joint Workpiece name: CV joint Workpiece material: S55C (No. 55 steel) Workpiece hardness: HRC58-62 Machining position: Inner diameter Machining type: Finishing Insert grade: FBK7510 Insert specification: TNGA160416

Cutting type: Dry cutting Cutting parameters: Vc=180m/min ap=0.2mm

Cutting tool contrast	Cutting speed Vc(m/min)	Efficiency (s / pcs)	Life(pcs / cutting edge)
Some displaners brand	160	30	400
Funik FBK7510	180	25	500

#### Industry - Auto parts - Flywheel



Workpiece name: Flywheel Workpiece material: HT250 Workpiece hardness: HB190 Machining position: Plane and inner diameter

Machining type: Finishing Insert grade: FBN7630 Insert specification: RCMX090700Y Cutting type: Dry cutting Cutting parameters: Vc=247m/min ap=0.5mm f = 0.2 mm/r

#### Industry - Auto parts - Turbocharger



Workpiece name: Turbocharger Workpiece material: Alloy cast iron Workpiece hardness: HRC55-60 Machining position: Inner hole Machining type: Finishing Insert grade: FBK7520 C07 Insert specification: VCGW160404 Cutting type: Dry cutting Cutting parameters: Vc=120m/min ap=0.2mm f = 0.1mm/r

Some domestic brand 80 75 70	dge)
Funik FBK7520 C07 120 50 90	

## **Application case of Funik innovative PCBN** insert in roll

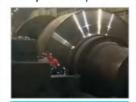
#### Industry - Roll - Strip roll



Workpiece name: Strip roll Workpiece material: High NiCr Workpiece hardness: HSD75–85 Machining position: Shoulder, roll body Machining type: Rough machining Insert grade: FBN3500 Insert specification: RNMN201000 Cutting type: Dry cutting Cutting parameters: Vc=40m/min ap=10mm f = 0.5 mm/r

Cutting tool contrast	Cutting speed Vc(m/min)	Efficiency (min / pcs)	Life(pcs / cutting edge)
Some domestic brand	30	200	
Funik FBN3500	40	150	2

#### Industry - Roll - H-shaped steel roll



Workpiece name: H-shaped steel roll Workpiece material: High carbon semi-steel Workpiece hardness: HSD55-65 Machining position: Roll body, end face Machining type: Rough machining Insert grade: FBN3500 Insert specification: RNMN201000 Cutting type: Dry cutting Cutting parameters: Vc=94m/min ap=10mm f = 0.4mm/r

Cutting tool contrast	Cutting speed Vc(m/min)	Efficiency (min / pcs)	Life(pcs / cutting edge)
Some domestic brand	56	85	0.5
Funik FBN3500	94	50	1

Industry - Roll - Screw thread steel roll



Workpiece name: Screw thread steel roll Workpiece material: High speed steel Workpiece hardness: HSD80-85 Machining position: Outer circle of roll body, groove Machining type: Rough machining Insert grade: FBN7630 Insert specification: RCMX120700Y Cutting type: Dry cutting
Cutting parameters: Vc=72m/min ap=2mm f = 0.4mm/r

Cutting tool contrast	Cutting speed Vc(m/min)	Efficiency (min / pcs)	Life(pcs / cutting edge)
Some domestic brand.	48	60	1
Funik FBN7630	72	40	3

#### Industry - Roll - Screw thread steel roll



Workpiece material: High speed steel Workpiece hardness: HSD80-85 Machining position: Outer circle of roll body, groove Machining type: Finishing Insert grade: FBN7630 Insert specification: RCMX090700Y Cutting type: Dry cutting Cutting parameters: Vc=103m/min ap=0.3mm f = 0.2 mm/r

Workpiece name: Screw thread steel roll

Cutting tool contrast	Cutting speed Vc(m/min)	Efficiency (min / pcs)	Life(pcs / cutting edge)
Some correspondation	68	90	1
Funik FBN7630	103	60	2

## **Application case of Funik innovative PCBN** insert in air conditioning compressor

Industry – Air conditioning compressor - Air cylinder



Workpiece name: Air cylinder Workpiece material: HT250 Workpiece hardness: HB190-210 Machining position: End face, outer circle Machining type: Rough machining Insert grade: FBN7630 Insert specification: SNGN120712 Cutting type: Dry cutting
Cutting parameters: Vc=760m/min ap=1mm

t = 0.4mm/r			
Cutting tool contrast	Rotational speed n(r/min)	Efficiency (s / pcs)	Life(pcs / cutting edge)
Some domestic brand	1800	37	1200
Funik FBN7630	2200	30	1500



Indust	Industry – Air conditioning compressor - Upper bearing		
			N.
		4	

Workpiece name: Upper bearing
Workpiece material: HT250
Workpiece hardness: HB190-210
Machining position: Outer circle of shank, end face
Machining type: Finishing
Insert grade: FBN7630
Insert specification: DNGA150408
Cutting type: Dry cutting
Cutting parameters: Vc=450m/min ap=0.3-0.5mm
f = 0.3mm/r

Cutting tool contrast	Rotational speed n(r/min)	Efficiency (s / pcs)	Life(pcs / cutting edge)
Some domestic brand	1800	50	1000
Funik FBN7630	2300	39	1300

# Industry - Air conditioning



Workpiece name: Lower bearing Workpiece material: HT250 Workpiece hardness: HB190-210 Machining position: Outer circle, end face Machining type: Rough machining Insert grade: FBN7630 Insert specification: WNGA080412 Cutting type: Dry cutting Cutting parameters: Vc=510m/min ap=0.8-1mm f = 0.4 mm/r

Cutting tool contrast	Rotational speed n(r/min)	Efficiency (s / pcs)	Life(pcs / cutting edge)
Some domestic brand	1800	26	1900
Funik FBN7630	2300	20	2300

## Industry - Air conditioning



Workpiece name: Flange Workpiece material: Gray cast iron Workpiece hardness: HB220 Machining position: Outer circle, end face Machining type: Continues finishing Insert grade: FBN7630 Insert specification: WNGA080408 Cutting type: Dry cutting Cutting parameters: Vc=534m/min ap=0.4mm f = 0.26 mm/r

Cutting tool contrast	Rotational speed n(r/min)	Efficiency (s / pcs)	Life(pcs / cutting edge
Some Japanese and Korean alloy	1850	40	80
Funik FBN7630	2200	23	400

## **Application case of Funik innovative PCBN** insert in gear

#### Industry - Auto parts - Driven gear



Workpiece name: Driven gear Workpiece material: 20CrMnTiH Workpiece hardness: HRC58-62 Machining position: End face, outer circle Machining type: Continuous, finishing Insert grade: FBK9560 C06 Insert specification: CNGA120408 Cutting type: Dry cutting Cutting parameters: Vc=140m/min ap=0.07mm

Cutting tool contrast	Cutting speed Vc(m/min)	Efficiency (s / pcs)	Life(pcs / cutting edge
Some European and American CBN	130	12	150
Funik FBK9560 C06	140	11	1000

f = 0.08 mm/r

#### Industry - Auto parts - Gear



Workpiece name: Gear Workpiece material: 20CrMnTi Workpiece hardness: HRC58-65 Machining position: Spherical end face Machining type: Continuous, finishing Insert grade: FBK9540 C06 Insert specification: TNGA160408 Cutting type: Dry cutting Cutting parameters: Vc=200m/min ap=0.15mm f = 0.08mm/r

Cutting tool contrast	Cutting speed Vc(m/min)	Efficiency (s / pcs)	Life(pcs / cutting edge)
Some Japanese CBN	190	5	450
Funik FBK9540 C06	200	4	500

#### Industry - Auto parts - Rear axle gear



Workpiece name: Rear axle gear Workpiece material: 20CrMnTiH Workpiece hardness: HRC58-62 Machining position: Outer circle + end face Machining type: Finishing Insert grade: FBS9500 C06 Insert specification: CNGA120412 Cutting type: Dry cutting Cutting parameters: Vc=160m/min ap=0.15mm f =0.12mm/r

Cutting tool contrast	Cutting speed Vc(m/min)	Efficiency (min / pcs)	Life(pcs / cutting edge
Some comestic finanti	140	1.5	120
Funik FBS9500 C06	160	1.2	150

#### Industry - Auto parts - Gear ring



## Workpiece name: Gear ring Workpiece material: SCM420H Workpiece hardness: HRC45-48

Machining position: Inner end face Machining type: Finishing Insert grade: FBK9560 C06 Insert specification: CNGA120412 Cutting type: Dry cutting Cutting parameters: Vc=140m/min ap=0.13mm f =0.12mm/r

Cutting tool contrast	Cutting speed Vc(m/min)	Efficiency (min / pcs)	Life(pcs / cutting edge)
Some domestic hishol	120	40秒	80
Funik FBK9560 C06	140	35秒	100

## **Application case of Funik innovative PCBN** insert in gear shaft

## Industry – Auto parts - Driven belt pulley shaft



Workpiece name: Driven belt pulley shaft Workpiece material: 20CrMnTiH Workpiece hardness: HRC58-62 Machining position: Outer circle Machining type: Semi-finishing Insert grade: FBK9560 C06 Insert specification: CNGA120412 Cutting type: Dry cutting
Cutting parameters: Vc=140m/min ap=0.15mm

1=0.2511111/1			
Cutting tool contrast	Cutting speed Vc(m/min)	Efficiency (min / pcs)	Life(pcs / cutting edge)
Some convertic brand	100	2	80
Funik FBK9560 C06	140	1.9	120



Workpiece name: Intermediate shaft Workpiece material: 20CrMnTiH Workpiece hardness: HRC58-62 Machining position: Cylindrical surface at both ends Machining type: Continuous, finishing Insert grade: FBK9540 C06 Insert specification: DNGA150408 Cutting type: Dry cutting Cutting parameters: Vc=180m/min ap=0.25mm

Cutting tool contrast	Cutting speed Vc(m/min)	Efficiency (min / pcs)	Life(pcs / cutting edge)
Some Japanese CBN	150	10	120
Funik FBK9540 C06	180	9	600

## Industry – Auto parts -Transmission shaft



Workpiece name: Transmission shaft Workpiece material: 20CrMo Workpiece hardness: HRC58-65 Machining position: Cylindrical surface at both ends Machining type: Light intermittent, finishing Insert grade: FBK9560 C06

Cutting type: Wet cutting Cutting parameters: Vc=180m/min ap=0.1mm f = 0.15 mm/r

Insert specification: VNGA160408

Cutting tool contrast	Cutting speed Vc(m/min)	Efficiency (min / pcs)	Life(pcs / cutting edge)
Japanese and Koreen CSN	132	7	100
Funik FBK9560 C06	132	6	300

## Industry – Auto parts - Wheel



Workpiece name: Wheel hub bearing Workpiece material: 65Mn Workpiece hardness: HRC58-63 Machining position: Raceway Machining type: Continuous, finishing Insert grade: FBK9400 C06 Insert specification: VNGA160408 Cutting type: Dry cutting Cutting parameters: Vc=185m/min ap=0.15mm f = 0.1 mm/r

Cutting tool contrast	Cutting speed Vc(m/min)	Efficiency (min / pcs)	Life(pcs / cutting edge)
Some domestic CBN	120	1.5	90
Funik FBK9400 C06	185	1	110

## **Application case of Funik innovative PCBN** insert in other industries

#### Industry - Wind power - Slewing ring



Workpiece name: Slewing ring Workpiece material: 42CrMo Workpiece hardness: HRC47–55 Machining position: Raceway Machining type: Intermittent, finishing Insert grade: FBN9500 Insert specification: RCMX090700 Cutting type: Dry cutting Cutting parameters: Vc=90m/min ap=0.3mm f = 0.3 mm/r

Cutting tool contrast	Cutting speed Vc(m/min)	Efficiency (min / pcs)	Life(pcs / cutting edge)
Some European and American ceramics	70	60	1
Funik FBN9500	90	50	4

#### Industry - Wind power - Large gear



Workpiece name: Gear Workpiece material: 42CrMo Workpiece hardness: HRC45–55 Machining position: Gear tip circle Machining type: Heavy intermittent, rough machining Insert grade: FBN9500 Insert specification: SNMN150716 Cutting type: Dry cutting Cutting parameters: Vc=97m/min ap=4mm

Cutting tool contrast	Cutting speed Vc(m/min)	Efficiency (hour / pcs)	Life(pcs / cutting edge)
Some European and American alloy	20	20	0.25
Funik FBN9500	97	2	2

#### Industry - Engineering mach inery - Rolling mortar wall



Workpiece name: Rolling mortar wall Workpiece material: High manganese steel Workpiece hardness: HB240 Machining position: Inner conical surface Machining type: Continuous, rough machining Insert grade: FBN3500 Insert specification: SNMN150716
Cutting type: Dry cutting Cutting parameters: Vc=60m/min ap=6mm f = 0.4mm/r

Cutting tool contrast	Cutting speed Vc(m/min)	Efficiency (min / pcs)	Life(pcs / cutting edge)
ome European and American CBN	60	70	1
Funik FBN3500	75	60	3

Workpiece name: Piston rod

Workpiece material: 20Cr2Ni4A

Workpiece hardness: HRC58-60 Machining position: Outer circle

Machining type: Continuous, finishing Insert grade: FBN9500 Insert specification: RNGN090400

Cutting type: Dry cutting Cutting parameters: Vc=120m/min ap=0.4-0.5mm



#### Industry - Automobile - Engine cylinder block

Workpiece name: Engine cylinder block	
Workpiece material: HT250	
Workpiece hardness: HB190-210	
Machining position: Top face of cylinder block	
Machining type: Intermittent, finishing	
Insert grade: FBN7630	
Insert specification: SNEN090412	
Cutting type: Dry cutting	
Cutting parameters: Vc=470m/min ap=0.5mm	
f = 2000mm/min	

Cutting tool contrast	Cutting speed Vc(m/min)	Efficiency (s / pcs)	Life(pcs / cutting edge)
Some European and American alloy	180	84	90
Funik FBN7630	470	12	500

#### Industry - Mining mach inery - Piston rod



## Industry - Powder metall



#### Workpiece name: Planet carrier urgy - Planet carrier Workpiece material: Powder metallurgy Workpiece hardness: HB190-210 Machining position: Inner hole Machining type: Finishing Insert grade: FBK7500 Insert specification: VCGW160404 Cutting type: Dry cutting Cutting parameters: Vc=200m/min ap=0.2mm

Cutting tool contrast	Cutting speed Vc(m/min)	Efficiency (s / pcs)	Life(pcs / cutting edge)
Some domestic brand	200	30	100
Funik FBK7500	200	30	300

f = 0.15 mm/r

## Industry – Automobile - Combined gear



Workpiece name: Combined gear of gearbox Workpiece material: 16MnCr5 Workpiece hardness: HRC58-62 Machining position: Inner hole, end face Machining type: Continuous, finishing Insert grade: FBK9550 C06 Insert specification: VBGW160404

Cutting type: Dry cutting Cutting parameters: Vc=160m/min ap=0.1mm

Cutting tool contrast	Cutting speed Vc(m/min)	Efficiency (s / pcs)	Life(pcs / cutting edge)
Some Japanese and Korean CBN	140	4	50
Funik FBK9550 C06	160	3	250

Industry - Engineering mach



Workpiece name: Impeller Workpiece material: Wear resistant white cast iron Workpiece hardness: HRC50 Machining position: Chamfer Machining type: Heavy intermittent, rough machining Insert grade: FBN3500 nsert specification: SNGN120712 Cutting type: Dry cutting Cutting parameters: Vc=55m/min ap=2-3mm f = 0.3 mm/r

Cutting tool contrast	Cutting speed Vc(m/min)	Efficiency (min / pcs)	Life(pcs / cutting edge)
Some domestic CBN	40	15	1
Funik FBN3500	55	9	2

## Common cutting parameters for Funik innovative **PCBN** insert

Common cuttil	ng parameters for	FUIIK PCBN tur				
Workpiece	Common material	Hardness	Cutting speed Vc (m/min)	Cutting depth ap (mm)	Feed rate (mm/rev)	Recommended structural form
Gear	20CrMnTi	58-65HRC	80-220	0.05-0.5	0.05-0.2	FBK
Bearing	GCr15	55-65HRC	80-220	0.05-0.5	0.05-0.2	FBK\FBS\FBN
Large gear	40CrMo	310-360HB	80-120	0.5-5.0	0.2-1.0	FBN
Large gear	18CrNiMo	58-62HRC	80-120	0.3-1.0	0.1-0.3	FBN
Slewing ring	42CrMo	55-62HRC	80-150	0.2-2.0	0.1-0.5	FBN
Brake disc	HT250	220-260HB	500-1000	0.2-0.5	0.1-0.3	FBN\FBS
			400-1200	0.5-3	0.1-0.5	FBN\FBS
Brake drum			350-1000	0.2-0.5	0.1-0.3	FBN\FBS
			280-1000	0.5-3	0.1-0.5	FBN\FBS
Air Conditioning Compressor		nditioning pressor		400-1000	0.3-2.5	0.2-0.5
Cylinder liner	Boron copper _ cast iron	180-260HB	500-800	0.1-0.3	0.1-0.2	FBN\FBS\FBK
		180-260HB	150-500	0.3-1.0	0.1-0.3	FBN\FBS\FBK
Roll	High nickel- chromium	78HSD	50-100	1.0-10.0	0.5-1.5	FBN
	High ferrochrome	75HSD	50-100	1.0-10.0		FBN
	High chromium steel	75HSD	40-100	1.0-10.0		FBN
	High speed steel	88HSD	40-80	0.3-3.0		FBN
	High carbon semi-steel	70HSD	50-80	1.0-10.0		FBN
	Chilled cast iron	67HSD	50-80	1.0-10.0		FBN
Slurry pump	Wear resistant white cast iron	50-60HRC	50-100	0.5-4.0	0.2-0.5	FBN
Rolling mortar wall	High manganese steel	300-500HB	30-100	0.5-8.0	0.2-0.5	FBN

Common cuttin	ng parameters fo	r Funik PCBN mil	ling insert			
Material	Hardness of workpiece	Cutting edge angle Kr	Cutting speed Vc (m/min)	Cutting depth ap (mm)	Feed rate (mm/rev)	Cutting fluid
Gray cast iron	200HB	75°	500-2000	0.5-2.0	0.1-0.2	Dry cut
Gray cast iron	55HRC	75°	150-300	0.5-2.0	0.05-0.2	Dry cut
Hardened steel	60HRC	75°	80-200	0.2-0.5	0.05-0.1	Dry cut

Description: The rigidity and power of machine tool, size and thickness of insert, the material, hardness and shape of workpiece, machining allowance, insert durability and other factors need to be comprehensively considered to make appropriate adjustments in the selection of specific cutting parameters.

## Factors that may affect the insert life when PCBN insert is used in machining gray cast iron

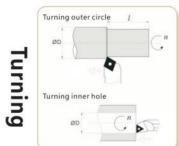
- Casting blank should be properly done through aging treatment, and the general natural aging time should be more than 10 days.
- The ferrite content in casting blank should be equal to or less than 10%.
- The sulfur content should be equal to or more than 0.05%.

Failure to meet the above factors may result in a significant decrease in insert life

## Precautions for the Use of Funik Innovative **PCBN Insert**



## Calculation formula of common cutting parameter



- $V_{c} = \frac{\pi * D * n}{1000}$  (m/min)  $f = \frac{V_f}{n} (mm/rev)$
- In formula: Vc: cutting speed (m/min) n: Spindle speed (rev/min) D: workpiece diameter r(mm) Vf: feed speed (mm/min) f: feed rate of every rotation (mm/rev)
- $fz = \frac{V_f}{n*Z} (mm/z)$ Milling Vf: feed speed (mm/min)
- $Vc = \frac{\pi *Dc*n}{1000} (m/min)$ 
  - In formula: Vc: cutting speed (m/min) n: Spindle speed(rev/min
  - Dc: Nominal diameter of milling cutter (mm)
  - Z: Tooth number of insert
  - fz: feed rate of every tooth (mm/rev)

## Notes for insert installation

- Thoroughly clean the insert and insert slot
- Check the completeness and wear of the shim
- Check whether the fastening of the shim is reliable
- Check whether the seal face of pressing plate is flat
- Ensure the insert and the positioning slot are closely fit
- Regularly replace the shim, pressing plate and all locking screws
- Avoid using the tool body with worn insert slot
- Keep the minimum overhanging of the tool holder
- Do not stop suddenly before the cutting tip dose not run out in the machining



## Company honor

- 1988 Synthesis of Funik's first high-grade cubic boron nitride abrasive
- 1991 Amber cubic boron nitride has been successfully developed
- 1997 High strength black cubic boron nitride has been successfully developed
- 1998 Won the title of "High-tech Enterprise" of Henan Science and Technology Commission
- 2002 National standard formulation unit of Super Abrasive, Cubic Boron Nitride
- 2003 Introduced high wear-resistant and impact-resistant polycrystalline cubic boron nitride inserts
- 2003 Undertook the "National Torch Plan" project of the Ministry of Science and Technology of the People's Republic of China
- 2005 Funik brand won the title of "Famous Brand Products of Henan Province"
- 2006 Won the "50 High-Tech and High-growth Enterprises" named by Henan Provincial Government
- 2006 The first one in the industry was certified by the "three-standard" management system of ISO9001, ISO14001, OHSAS18001
- 2007 Won the title of "Top Ten Enterprises with Comprehensive Economic Benefits in 2006" by China Machine **Tool Industry Association**
- 2008 Super wear-resistant high-speed finishing polycrystalline cubic boron nitride inserts were successfully put on
- 2009 Undertook and implemented the high-tech industrialization project of high-grade cubic boron nitride and high-speed cutting superhard cutting tools of the National Development and Reform Commission
- 2009 Won the title of "Henan Innovative Enterprise" in Henan Province
- 2010 Super brazed cubic boron nitride cutting tools was successfully put on the market
- 2011 Establishment of academician workstation of cubic boron nitride and its products
- 2012 Ultra-precision cubic boron nitride polycrystalline cutting tools was successfully put on the market
- 2014 Won the title of "Innovative Enterprise" of China Materials Research Society
- 2014 The company's shares are listed on the New Three Board, and the securities are referred to as "Funik". The stock code is 831378
- 2015 Won the national standard-setting unit of Polycrystalline Cubic Boron Nitride for Metal Processing
- 2015 Won the title of "Demonstration Enterprise of Technological Innovation in Henan Province in 2015"
- 2015 Won the title of "Top Ten Innovative Enterprises of Henan Economy (2015)"
- 2016 Won the title of "Intellectual Property Advantage Enterprise in Henan Province"
- 2016 Won the title of "Top Ten Product Quality" of cubic boron nitride awarded by China Machine Tool Industry
- 2016 Won the title of "Best Service Brand" of the third China Metal Cutting Tool
- 2017 Won the "Excellence Award of China Patent Award"
- 2017 Won the "First Prize for Scientific and Technological Progress in Henan Province"
- 2017 Won the "Top Ten Brands Made in Henan Province in 2017"
- 2018 Obtained the first batch of demonstration items of robot "Ten Hundred Thousand" demonstration application multiplication project in Henan Province in 2018
- 2018 Won the "First Prize for Scientific and Technological Progress in Henan Province"
- 2018 Funik innovative PCD cutting tool was sold more than 200,000 pieces in 3C electronics industry
- 2018 The Φ63mm PCD blank was successfully put on the market
- 2018 Won the title of "Henan Intelligent Factory"
- 2019 Won the title of the first batch of special new "Little Giant" enterprises of the Ministry of Industry and Information Technology of the People's Republic of China
- 2019 Won the "Henan Science and Technology Progress Award"
- 2019 Won the "National Intellectual Property Advantage Enterprise"
- 2020 Passed the evaluation of the "Management System for Integration of Informatization and Industrialization"
- 2020 Won the recognition of Henan Research Center of Cubic Boron Nitride Micro-nano Materials and Applied **Engineering Technology**
- 2021 Funik holds 370 national patents
- 2021 Premium quality Lab-grown diamond was successfully put on the market
- 2021 High performance Φ75mm PCD Blank was successfully put on the market